

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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ANDRE COE,

Case No. 24-cv-5871

Plaintiff,

**COMPLAINT**

-against-

**JURY DEMAND**

THE CITY OF NEW YORK and JOHN DOE  
AND JANE DOE #1-4 (the names John and  
Jane Doe being fictitious as their true names  
are presently unknown),

Defendants.

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Plaintiff, ANDRE COE, by his attorney, The Law Office of PHILIPAKAKWAM, P.C.,  
complaining of the defendants herein, The City of New York and John Doe and Jane Doe  
#1-4 (collectively, "Defendants"), respectfully alleges as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action at law to redress the deprivation of rights secured to the plaintiff under color of statute, ordinance, regulation, custom, and/or to redress the deprivation of rights, privileges, and immunities secured to the plaintiff by the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, and by Title 42 U.S.C. § 1983, and arising under the law and statutes of the City and State of New York.

JURISDICTION

2. The jurisdiction of this Court is invoked pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983, 28 U.S.C. § 1343, 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C. § 1367, and under the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.
3. As the deprivation of rights complained of herein occurred within the Southern District of New York, venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 (b) and (c).

THE PARTIES

4. The plaintiff is a black male, and was at all times material herein, a resident of Kings County, New York.
5. Defendant The City of New York (“City”) is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York.
6. The City of New York Police Department (“NYPD”) is an agency of defendant City, and all officers referred to herein were at all times relevant to this complaint employees and agents of defendant City.
7. Defendants John Doe and Jane Doe #1-4 were at all times material herein individuals and/or officers employed by the NYPD. They are named here in their official and individual capacities.
8. Defendants John Doe and Jane Doe #1-4 are collectively referred to herein as “defendant officers”.
9. At all times material to this Complaint, the defendant officers acted towards plaintiff under color of the statutes, ordinances, customs, and usage of the State and City of New York.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS COMMON TO ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

The October 1, 2023 Incident

10. On October 1, 2023, at approximately 3:00 p.m., defendant officers, acting in concert, arrested plaintiff without cause on Valentine Avenue between Fordham Road and 188<sup>th</sup> Street, Bronx, New York, and detained him for many hours and thereafter released him without any charges.
11. The plaintiff, however, did not commit any offense against the laws of New York City and/or State for which any arrest may be lawfully made.
12. At the time of his arrest, plaintiff was walking down to a barbershop when he was stopped by two police officers.
13. The defendant officers violently grabbed the plaintiff and roughed him up. They shoved the plaintiff around and slammed him to the ground.
14. Defendant officers tightly handcuffed the plaintiff with his hands placed behind his back causing the plaintiff to experience pain and numbness.
15. Defendant officers subjected the plaintiff to an illegal search.

16. Defendant officers did not recover any contraband from their unlawful search of the plaintiff.
17. Plaintiff inquired on multiple occasions as to the reason for his arrest.
18. Defendant officers did not respond to the plaintiff's inquiries.
19. Eventually, defendant officers forcibly placed the plaintiff inside their police vehicle and transported the plaintiff to NYPD-46<sup>th</sup> Precinct.
20. While at the precinct, defendant officers subjected the plaintiff to an illegal and unlawful search.
21. Defendant officers did not recover any contraband from their unlawful search of the plaintiff at the precinct.
22. Nonetheless, defendant officers continued to detain the plaintiff at the precinct.
23. After detaining the plaintiff at the precinct for a lengthy period, he was transported to Central Bookings where he was further detained for many hours.
24. And after detaining the plaintiff at Central Bookings for many hours, he was released without any charges and without appearing before a judge.

The April 20, 2023 Incident

25. On April 20, 2023, at approximately 2:30 p.m., defendant officers, acting in concert, arrested plaintiff without cause in the vicinity of Fordham Road and Valentine Avenue, Bronx, New York, and detained him for many hours and thereafter released him without any charges.
26. At the time of his arrest, plaintiff was walking on the public street when he was stopped by two police officers.
27. The officers violently grabbed the plaintiff, tightly handcuffed him with his hands placed behind his back causing the plaintiff to experience pain and numbness.
28. Plaintiff did not commit any offense against the laws of New York City and/or State for which any arrest may be lawfully made.
29. Defendant officers subjected the plaintiff to an illegal search.

30. Defendant officers did not recover any contraband from their unlawful search of the plaintiff.
31. Plaintiff inquired on multiple occasions as to the reason for his arrest.
32. Defendant officers did not respond to the plaintiff's inquiries.
33. Eventually, defendant officers forcibly placed the plaintiff inside their police vehicle and transported him to the 46<sup>th</sup> Precinct.
34. While at the precinct, the plaintiff was again subjected to an illegal and unlawful search.
35. Defendant officers did not recover any contraband from their unlawful search of the plaintiff at the precinct.
36. Nonetheless, defendant officers continued to detain the plaintiff at the precinct.
37. After detaining the plaintiff at the precinct for a lengthy period, he was transported to Central Bookings where he was further detained for many hours.
38. And after detaining the plaintiff at Central Bookings for many hours, he was told that the District Attorney had declined prosecution in the plaintiff's case.
39. Thereafter, the plaintiff was released without any charges and without appearing before a judge.
40. Each and every officer who responded to and/or was present at the location of the arrests and at the precinct and/or station house knew and was fully aware that the plaintiff did not commit any crime or offense and had a realistic opportunity to intervene to prevent the harm detailed above from occurring.
41. Nonetheless, defendants did absolutely nothing to discourage and prevent the harm detailed above from occurring and failed to protect and ensure the safety of the plaintiff.
42. As a result of the aforesaid actions by defendants, plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer serious physical injuries, emotional distress, fear, embarrassment, humiliation, shock, discomfort, loss of liberty, wages and financial losses, pain and, damage to reputation.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION: FALSE ARREST - against defendant officers

43. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.
44. Defendant officers arrested the plaintiff without probable cause or reasonable grounds.
45. The conduct of defendant officers, as described herein, amounted to false arrest.
46. Such conduct described herein violated plaintiff's rights under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.
47. Consequently, the plaintiff has been damaged and hereby demands compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial against each of the defendants, individually and severally.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION: UNLAWFUL STOP AND FRISK AND UNREASONABLE SEARCH & SEIZURE - against defendant officers

48. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.
49. Defendant officers unlawfully stopped and subjected the plaintiff to an illegal search of his person and property.
50. The conduct of defendant officers, as described herein, amounted to unlawful stop and frisk and unreasonable searches and seizures.
51. Such conduct described herein violated plaintiff's rights under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.
52. Consequently, the plaintiff has been damaged and hereby demands compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial against each of the defendants, individually and severally.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION: EXCESSIVE USE OF FORCE - against defendant officers

53. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.
54. The conduct of defendant officers, as described herein, amounted to excessive use of force.
55. Such conduct described herein violated plaintiff's rights under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.
56. Consequently, the plaintiff has been damaged and hereby demands compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial against each of the defendants, individually and severally.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION: DENIAL OF RIGHT TO EQUAL PROTECTION - against defendant officers

57. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.
58. Defendant officers routinely engage in racial profiling, and refused to conduct any investigations concerning the plaintiff's complaints simply because he is a member of a racial/ethnic minority group.
59. Such conduct described herein violated plaintiff's rights under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.
60. Consequently, the plaintiff has been damaged and hereby demands compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial against each of the defendants, individually and severally.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION: FAILURE TO INTERVENE - against defendant officers.

61. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.

62. That each and every officer and/or individual who responded to, had any involvement and/or was present at the location of the arrest, assault and/or incident described herein knew and was fully aware that plaintiff did not commit any crime or offense, and had a realistic opportunity to intervene to prevent the harm detailed above from occurring.
63. Nonetheless, defendant officers did absolutely nothing to discourage and prevent the harm detailed above from occurring and failed to intervene.
64. Such conduct described herein violated plaintiff's rights under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.
65. Consequently, the plaintiff has been damaged and hereby demands compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial against each of the defendants, individually and severally.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION: FAILURE TO  
TRAIN/SUPERVISE/DISCIPLINE/SCREEN AND MUNICIPAL POLICY  
- against Defendant City.

66. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.
67. Defendant City of New York, acting through the NYPD, had actual and/or de facto policies, practices, customs and/or usages of failing to properly train, supervise or discipline its police officers concerning correct practices in conducting investigations, the proper identification procedures, the constitutional prohibition against racial profiling, the proper use of force, obligation not to promote or condone perjury and/or assist in the prosecution of innocent persons and obligation to effect an arrest only when probable cause exists for such arrest. In addition, Defendant City had actual and/or de facto policies, practices, customs and/or usages of failing to properly screen its prospective police officers for mental fitness, history of misconduct, good moral character, and propensity for violence.
68. Defendant City of New York, acting through aforesaid NYPD, had actual and/or de facto policies, practices, customs and/or usages of wrongfully

arresting, illegally stopping, frisking, searching, seizing, abusing, humiliating, degrading and/or maliciously prosecuting individuals who are members of racial/ethnic minority groups such as plaintiff on the pretext that they were involved in robbery, narcotics, drugs, guns and/or other crimes.

69. Further, the existence of the aforesaid unconstitutional policies, practices, customs and/or usages may be inferred from repeated occurrences of similar wrongful conduct.
70. For example, in *Floyd v. City of New York*, 813 F. Supp. 2d 417, 422 (S.D.N.Y. 2011), this Court observed that the City had been accused of racial profiling on multiple occasions and that it had settled at least one of the lawsuits brought against it concerning racial profiling.
71. In *Ligon v. City of New York*, 925 F. Supp. 2d 478, 485-86 (S.D.N.Y. 2013), the Court observed that the City of New York, acting through the NYPD, engages in unlawful stop and frisk. *See also Davis v. City of New York*, 959 F. Supp. 2d 324 (S.D.N.Y. 2013) (same).
72. Notably, numerous civil rights complaints filed in this district and state courts have similarly alleged that many of the police officers involved in this case, including the defendant officers, routinely stop and frisk and manufacture evidence of criminality against individuals who are members of racial/ethnic minority groups such as the plaintiff in order to arrest and maliciously prosecute them. *See, e.g., Anthony Holley v. City of New York* (23 CV 1838), *Sequan Wilson v. City of New York* (Index No. 815834/2022E), *Leotaud Guerra v. City of New York* (Index No. 816562/2021E), *Lashonda Coates-Samuels v. City of New York* (Index No. 33894/2020E), *Robert Collins v. City of New York* (Index No. 32647/2019E), *Timothy Hampton v. City of New York* (18 CV 7755), *Jose DeLeon v. Elvin Pichardo* (15 CV 9804), *Anthony Caceres v. City of New York* (09 CV 8134).
73. Defendant City has settled numerous lawsuits in this district against several police officers assigned to the NYPD-46<sup>th</sup> Precinct alleging, among other things, that the police officers falsely arrested and/or maliciously prosecuted the plaintiffs without probable cause.



74. Despite the numerous complaints of civil rights violations described hereinabove, there has been no meaningful attempt on the part of Defendant City to forestall further incidents and/or even to investigate claims that police officers routinely arrest innocent citizens without probable cause.
75. As a result of Defendant City's failure to properly train, supervise or discipline its police officers, defendant officers unlawfully arrested the plaintiff.
76. Defendant City of New York maintained the above-described policies, practices, customs or usages knowing fully well that the policies, practices, customs or usages lead to improper conduct by its police officers and employees. In failing to take any corrective actions, Defendant City of New York acted with deliberate indifference, and its failure was a direct and proximate cause of plaintiff's injuries as described herein.
77. The actions of defendants, acting under color of State law, deprived plaintiff of his due process rights, and rights, remedies, privileges, and immunities under the laws and Constitution of the United States, treatise, ordinances, customary international law and norms, custom and usage of a right; in particular, the right to be secure in his person and property, to be free from abuse of process, the excessive use of force and the right to due process.
78. By these actions, defendants have deprived plaintiff of rights secured by treatise, ordinances, customary international law and norms, custom and usage of a right, and the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution, in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983.
- SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION: NEW YORK STATE CONSTITUTION  
ARTICLE 1, §§ 5, 6, 11 & 12 – against defendants
79. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.
80. By reason of the foregoing, and by arresting, detaining and imprisoning plaintiff without probable cause or reasonable suspicion, and harassing and assaulting him and depriving him of due process and equal protection of laws, defendants deprived plaintiff of rights, remedies, privileges, and

immunities guaranteed to every New Yorker by Article I, § 5 (prohibiting cruel and unusual punishments), Article 1, § 6 (providing for due process), Article 1, § 8 (guaranteeing freedom of speech), Article 1, § 11 (prohibiting discrimination in civil rights and providing for equal protection of laws) & Article I, § 12 (prohibiting unreasonable searches & seizures) of the New York Constitution.

81. In addition, the individual officers conspired among themselves and conspired with other individuals to deprive plaintiff of his constitutional rights secured by Article I, §§ 5, 6, 8, 11 & 12 of the New York Constitution, and took numerous overt steps in furtherance of such conspiracy, as set forth above.

82. The individual officers acted under pretense and color of state law and in their individual and official capacities and within the scope of their respective employments as officers, agents, or employees. The individual officers' acts were beyond the scope of their jurisdiction, without authority of law, and in abuse of their powers. The individual officers acted willfully, knowingly, and with the specific intent to deprive plaintiff of his constitutional rights secured by Article I, §§ 5, 6, 8, 11 & 12 of the New York Constitution.

83. Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, and employees were responsible for the deprivation of plaintiff's state constitutional rights.

EIGHT CAUSE OF ACTION: TORTS (FALSE ARREST/IMPRISONMENT) – against defendant officers.

84. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.

85. The conduct of the defendants, as described herein, amounted to false arrest/imprisonment.

86. Consequently, the plaintiff has been damaged and hereby demands compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial against each of the defendants, individually and severally.

NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION: TORTS (ASSAULT AND BATTERY) -  
against defendants.

87. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.
88. By reason of and as a consequence of the conduct of defendant officers, plaintiff sustained bodily injuries with the accompanying pain.
89. The conduct of the defendants, as described herein, amounted to assault and battery.
90. Consequently, the plaintiff has been damaged and hereby demands compensatory and punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial against each of the defendants, individually and severally.

TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION: NEGLIGENT HIRING AND RETENTION  
OF EMPLOYMENT SERVICES - against Defendant City.

91. The allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated and repeated in this paragraph.
92. Upon information and belief, Defendant City failed to properly train, supervise or discipline its agents, servants, employees, officers and/or representatives, including the defendant officers, concerning correct practices in conducting investigations, the proper identification procedures, the proper use of force, obligation not to promote or condone perjury and/or assist in the prosecution of innocent persons and obligation to effect an arrest only when probable cause exists for such arrest.
93. Upon information and belief, Defendant City failed to properly screen, hire and/or retain the defendant officers.
94. Upon information and belief, Defendant City, through its various agencies and departments including the defendants in this action, owed a duty of care to plaintiff to prevent the physical and mental abuse sustained by plaintiff.
95. Upon information and belief, Defendant City, through its various agencies and departments including the defendants in this action, owed a duty of care to plaintiff because under the same or similar circumstances a reasonable, prudent and careful person should have anticipated that an injury to plaintiff

or to those in a like situation would probably result from such conduct described herein.

96. Upon information and belief, Defendant City knew or should have known through the exercise of reasonable diligence that defendant officers were not prudent and were potentially dangerous.
97. Upon information and belief, Defendant City's negligence in screening, hiring and retaining defendant officers proximately caused plaintiff's injuries.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff respectfully prays judgment as follows:

- a. For compensatory damages against all defendants in an amount to be proven at trial;
- b. For exemplary and punitive damages against all defendants in an amount to be proven at trial;
- c. For costs of suit herein, including plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees; and,
- d. For such other and further relief as the court deems proper.

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

Pursuant to Rule 38 (b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, plaintiff demands a trial by jury.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York  
August 1, 2024

\_\_\_\_\_/s/\_\_\_\_\_  
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Index No.: 24-cv-5871

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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ANDRE COE

Plaintiff,

-against-

THE CITY OF NEW YORK and JOHN DOE  
AND JANE DOE #1-4 (the names John and  
Jane Doe being fictitious as their true names  
are presently unknown),

Defendants.

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**COMPLAINT**

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TO:

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Service of a copy of the within is hereby admitted.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_